

### UNIT 2 – LIFE IN THE COUNTRYSIDE

#### VOCABULARY

expect [iks'pekt] (v): mong  $doi \rightarrow expectable$  (adj) harvest ['ha:vist] (n, v): vu thu hoach, gặt hái, thu hoach

load / loud / (v): chồng chất, chất đống

cart [ka:t] (n): xe bò, xe ngựa

→buffalo-drawn cart : xe bò kéo

herd [hə:d] (n, v): bầy, đàn, chăn giữ vật nuôi envious ['enviəs] (adj) : ghen tị, thèm muốn explore [iks'plo:] (v): thám hiểm, thăm dò

seem (v): dường như

transport ['trænspo:t] (v) : chuyên chở, vận chuyển

transportation (n): phương tiện chuyên chở

paddy field: cánh đồng lúa

collect (v) thu nhặt (hay (cỏ khô)), gánh(nước) vast [vɑ:st] (adj) : bao la, rộng lớn nomadic [nou'mædik] life: đời sông du cư convenience [kən'vi:njəns] (n): sự thuận lợi →convenient [kən'vi:njənt] (adj): thuận

lợi, tiện lợi ≠ inconvenient

blackberry ['blækbəri] (n) : quả mâm xôi

blow (v) – blown : thổi

in full bloom: hoa nở rô

tradition trəˈdi∫n] (n): truyền thống

→traditional [trə'di∫ənl] (adj): thuộc truyền thống

GRAMMAR-

**COMPARATIVE** 

1. Comparative adjectives (So sánh hơn của tính từ )

Ta sử dụng So sánh hơn của tính từ (Comparative adjectives ) để so sánh giữa người (hoặc vật) này với người (hoặc vật) khác. Cấu trúc của câu so sánh hơn

Short Adj: S + be + adj + er + than + Noun/Pronoun

Long Adj: S + be + more + adj + than + Noun/Pronoun

Ex: China *is bigger* than India (Trung Hoa to lớn hơn Ân Độ)

Gold *is more valuable* than silver. (Vàng có giá trị hơn bạc)

2. Comparative adverbs (So sánh hon với trang từ): Cấu trúc của câu so sánh hon

Short Adv: S + V + ADV + er + than + Noun/Pronoun

Long Adv: S + V + more / less + adv + than + Noun/ Pronoun

→traditionally (adv)

generous ['dʒenərəs] (adj) : rộng lượng

 $\rightarrow$ generously (adv)

feel (v): cảm thấy  $\rightarrow$  feel + adj

remote [ri'mout] (adj): xa xôi, hẻo lánh

→remote area : vùng xa xôi, hẻo lánh = moutainous

free ['fri: / (adj): tu do

 $\rightarrow$  freedom ['fri:dəm] (n) : sy ty do

home-made product : sản phẩm tự gia đình làm, sản

phẩm thủ công

experience [iks'piəriəns] (n) : kinh nghiệm

dig – dug – dug : đào hố (hole)

normal ['no:məl] (adj): thông thường, bình thường

 $\rightarrow$  normally (adv)

pasture ['pa:st $\int a(r)$ ] (n): đồng cỏ

ger = circular tent : căn lều hình tròn

chore [t∫ɔ:]: công việc vặt trong nhà

electrical appliance [ə'plaiəns]: thiết bi điện satisfy ['sætisfai] (v): hài lòng, thỏa mãn

→satisfied ['sætisfaid] (adj) with: hài lòng với

wooden house : ngôi nhà gỗ



- They work **harder than** <u>I do</u>. = They work **harder than** <u>me</u>. (Họ làm việc chăm chỉ hơn tôi.)
- My friend did the test **more carefully than**  $\underline{I}$  did. = My friend did the test **more carefully than**  $\underline{me}$ . (Bạn tôi làm bài kiểm tra cần thận hơn tôi.

Trạng từ ngắn (Short adverbs) (Ký hiệu: S-adv)	Trạng từ dài (Long adverbs) (Ký hiệu : L-adv)
- Là trạng từ có một âm tiết	- Là trạng từ có 2 âm tiết trở lên.
Ví dụ: - hard, fast, near, far, right, wrong,	Ví dụ: - quickly, interestingly, tiredly,

\*Một số trạng từ chỉ thể cách bất qui tắc:: well – better, badly – worse

Ex: I believe you will *better* in the next text.

\*Tương tự như tính từ, với các trạng từ có hai hoặc nhiều âm tiết, bạn thêm more hoặc most đằng trước trạng từ tương ứng cho so sánh hơn và so sánh nhất.

So sánh bằng	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
Quickly	more quickly	most quickly
Fortunately	more fortunately	most fortunately

\*Với các trạng từ có một âm tiết, bạn thêm er hoặc est tương ứng với so sánh hơn và so sánh nhất. Nếu trạng từ loại này tận cùng là y, bạn biến y thành i rồi sau đó thêm er hoặc est.

So sánh bằng	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
Hard	harder	hardest
Early	earl <b>ier</b>	earliest

Một số trường hợp bất qui tắc Bảng dưới, mình liệt kê một số trạng từ không theo các qui tắc trên:

So sánh bằng	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
Well	better	best
Badly	worse	worst
little	less	least
Much	more	Most
Far	farther	farthest (khi nói về khoảng cách)





# BÀI LUYỆN TẬP VỀ SO SÁNH VỚI TÍNH TỪ VÀ TRẠNG TỪ

(Exercise on comparison)

## Bài 1: Viết dạng so sánh hơn và so sánh hơn nhất của các tính từ và trạng từ sau:

Dai 1. Vict dang so sann non va so sann non mat cua cac tinn tu va trang tu sau.		
Tính từ/ Trạng từ	So sánh hơn	So sánh hơn nhất
1. beautiful		
2. hot		
3. crazy		
4. slowly		
5. few		
6. little		
7. bad		
8. good		
9. attractive		
10. big		
Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng để điền vào chỗ trống trong các câu sau.		
1. She is singer I've ever met.		

Bài 2: Chọn đáp á	n đúng để điền vào chỗ trốn	g trong các câu sau.	
1. She is singer	I've ever met.		
A. worse	B. bad	C. the worst	D. badly
2. Mary is respo	onsible as Peter.		
A. more	B. the most	C. much	D. as
3. It is in the cit	y than it is in the country.		
A. noisily	B. more noisier	C. noisier	D. noisy



4. She sings ...... among the singers I have known.

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- <1/	B. the more beautiful	
M A T	D. the more beautiful	ly
ly class.	R more hard-workin	σ
		-6
than I thought it wou	ıld be.	
nore easy	C. easiest	D. easier
e than Math.		
he more hard	C. hardest	D. the hardest
the solar system.		
ne bigger	C. bigger	D. biggest
ass.		
e most slow	C. the slowly	D. the most slowly
neaper	C. more cheap than	D. cheaper than
y than mine.		
more far	C. farther	D. farer
d.		
	B. the more handson	ne
	D. the most handson	ne
I did.		
adder than	C. more badly than	D. worse than
olane.		
lowest	C. more slow	D. more slower
nan the old one.		
	B. comfortably	
	D. comfortable	
	the more hard the solar system. the bigger ass. the most slow the more far d.  I did. adder than the solar system. the bigger ass. the most slow the most sl	B. more hard-working D. as hard-



16. My sister dances	than me.		
A. gooder B. w	reller	C. better	D. more good
17. My bedroom is roo	om in my house		
A. tidier than		B. the tidiest	
C. the most tidy		D. more tidier	
18. This road is than the	hat road.		
A. narrower B. na	arrow	C. the most narrow	D. more narrower
19. He drives his bro	ther.		
A. more careful than		B. more carefully	
C. more carefully than		D. as careful as	
20. It was day of the y	ear.		
A. the colder	B. the coldest	C. coldest	D. colder



# Bài 3: Điền vào chỗ trống dạng so sánh đúng của từ trong ngoặc.

1. He is (clever) student in my group.
2. She can't stay (long)than 30 minutes.
3. It's (good) holiday I've had.
4. Well, the place looks (clean)now.
5. The red shirt is better but it's (expensive) than the white one.
6. I'll try to finish the job (quick)
7. Being a firefighter is (dangerous) than being a builder.
8. Lan sings ( sweet )than Hoa
9. This is (exciting) film I've ever seen.
10. He runs ( fast )of all.
11. My Tam is one of (popular) singers in my country.
12. Which planet is (close) to the Sun?
13. Carol sings as (beautiful)as Mary, but Cindy sings the (beautiful)
14. The weather this summer is even (hot) than last summer.
15. Your accent is (bad)than mine.
16. Hot dogs are (good)than hamburgers.
17. They live in a (big) house, but Fred lives in a (big) one.
18. French is considered to be (difficult)than English, but Chinese is the (difficult)
language.



19. It's the (large)..... company in the country.

Bài 4: Viết lại các câu sau sao cho nghĩa không đổi.

1. Her old house is bigger than her new one> Her new house
2. No one in my class is taller than Peter> Peter
3. The black dress is more expensive than the white one> The white dress
4. According to me, English is easier than Maths.  -> According to me, Maths
5. No one in my group is more intelligent than Mary.  -> Mary
6. No river in the world is longer than the Nile.  -> The Nile
7. Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
-> No mountain
8. This is the first time I have ever met such a pretty girl.
-> She is
9. He works much. He feels tired.
-> The more
10. This computer works better than that one.
-> That computer
11. The apartment is big. The rent is high.
-> The bigger
12. We set off soon. We will arrive soon.
-> The sooner
13. The joke is good. The laughter is loud.
-> The better



14. She gets fat. She feels tired. Tiếng Anh 8



1. beautifully

Tính từ/ Trạng từ	So sánh hơn	So sánh hơn nhất	
<u>Bài 1:</u>			
ĐÁP ÁN			
-> The farther			
24. People learn a lot of things as the	y travel far.		
The more			
23. The growth in the economy makes	people's living condition better>		
-> The more			
22. He speaks too much and people f	eel bored.		
-> The more			
21. If you read many books, you will	have much knowledge.		
-> The more			
20. As he has much money, he wants	to spend much.		
-> The less			
19. My boss works better when he is	pressed for time,		
-> The more			
18. I meet him much. I hate him much	h		
-> The faster			
17. People dive fast. Many accidents	happen.		
-> The more			
16. The children are excited with the	difficult games.		
-> The older			
15. As he gets older, he wants to travel less.			
-> The fatter			

beautifully

the most beautifully



Havan	ATH	
2. hot	hotter	the hottest
3. crazy	crazier	the craziest
4. slowly	more slowly	the most slowly
5. few	fewer	the fewest
6. little	less	the least
7. bad	worse	the worst
8. good	better	the best
9. attractive	more attractive	the most attractive

10. big

bigger

the biggest

### **Bài 2:**

1. C

2. D

3. C

4. C

5. C

6. D

7. A

8. A

9. D

<u>11. C</u> 12. C

14. A

10. D 15. A

16. C

17. B

18. A

13. D

19. C

20. B

### **Bài 3:**

- 1. the cleverest
- 2. longer
- 3. the best
- 4. cleaner
- 5. more expensive
- 6. more quickly
- 7. more dangerous
- 8. more sweetly
- 9. the most exciting
- 10. the fastest





- 11. the most popular
- 12. the closest
- 13. beautifully most beautifully
- 14. hotter
- 15. worse
- 16. better
- 17. big bigger
- 18. more difficult the most difficult
- 19. largest

#### **Bài 4:**

- 1. Her new house isn't so/as big as her old one.
- 2. Peter is the tallest in my class.
- 3. The white dress isn't so/ as expensive as the black one.
- 4. According to me, Maths isn't so/as easy as English.
- 5. Mary is the most intelligent in my group.
- 6. The Nile is the longest river in the world.
- 7. No mountain in the world is higher than Mount Everest.
- 8. She is the prettiest girl I have ever met.
- 9. The more he works, the more tired he feels.
- 10. That computer doesn't work so/as well as that one.
- 11. The bigger the apartment is, the higher the rent is.
- 12. The better the joke is, the louder the laughter is.
- 14. The fatter she gets, the more tired she feels.
- 15. The older he gets, the less he want to travel.
- 16. The more difficult the games are, the more excited the children are.
- 17. The faster people drive, the more accidents happen.
- 18. The more I meet him, the more I hate him.
- 19. The less time my boss has, the better he works.



20. The more money he has, the more he wants to spend.

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- 21. The more books you read, the more knowledge you will have.
- 22. The more he speaks, the more bored people feel.
- 23. The more the economy grows, the better people's living condition is.
- 24. The farther people travel, the more the learn.

